

Tiger (*Panthera tigris*)

Reference List

1. Allen G. M. 1938. The mammals of China and Mongolia. Natural history of Central Asia, Vol. 11, Pt. 1. American Mus. Nat. Hist., New York.
2. Andheria A. P., Karanth K. U. & Kumar N. S. 2007. Diet and prey profiles of three sympatric large carnivores in Bandipur Tiger Reserve, India. J Zool ,Lond 273,169-75.
3. Anonymous. 1972. Project Tiger, India 1972. Ministry of Agriculture, New Delhi.
4. Anonymous. 1991f. Tigers sighted in north-east China. Cat News 14, 9.
5. Anonymous. 1993a. The Amur tiger: problems concerning preservation of the population. Resolutions of the international symposium on the Amur tiger, 11 March 1993, Wildlife Institute, Khabarovsk, Russia.
6. Anonymous. 1994c. Range countries set up Global Tiger Forum. Cat News 20, 2-3.
7. Ashraf M .A. 2010. The Eco-Political Perspective: Tiger Conservation in Bangladesh as Case Study. Tigerpaper 37(4), 20-4.
8. Ashraf M. 2006. The extirpation of Bali and Java tiger. Tiger Paper 33(3), 3-8.
9. Aziz T. 1994. Melghat Tiger Reserve on the chopping block. WWF India Quarterly Jan-Mar.
10. Bagchi S., Goyal S. P. & Sankar K. 2003. Prey abundance and prey selection by tigers (*Panthera tigris*) in a semi-arid, dry deciduous forest in western India. J. Zool. Lond 260, 285-90.
11. Baikov N. 1936. Big Game Hunting in Manchuria. London.
12. Baogang S., Miquelle D. G., Xiaochen Y., Zhang E., Hiyai S., Goshen G., Pikunov D.G., Dunishenko Y. M., Nikolaev I. G. & Daming L. 1999. 1999 Survey of Amur tigers and Far Eastern Leopards in Eastern Heilongjiang Province, China and recommendations for their conservation WCS, 67 pp.
13. Barlow A. C. D., Ahmad I. & Smith J. L. D. 2013. Profiling tigers (*Panthera tigris*) to formulate management responses to human-killing in the Bangladesh Sundarbans. Wildlife Biology in Practice 9, 30-39.
14. Barlow A. C. D., Smith J. L. D., Ahmad I. U., Hossain A. N. M., Rahman M. & Howlader A. 2011. Female tiger *Panthera tigris* home range size in the Bangladesh Sundarbans: the value of this mangrove ecosystem for the species' conservation. Oryx 45(1),125-8.
15. Barlow A. C. D. 2009. The Sundarbans tiger - Adaption, population status, and conflict management. 205 pp.
16. Bernier F. 1972. Travels in the Mogul Empire AD 1656-1668. S. Chand & Co., New Delhi (reprint).
17. Bragin A. P. 1986. Population Characteristics and Social-Spatial Patterns of the Tiger on the Eastern Macroslope of the Sikhote-Alin Mountain Range, USSR. Pacific Institute of Geography, Vladivostok.
18. Bragin A. P. &Gaponov V. V. 1989. Problems of the Amur tiger. Hunting and Hunting Science, Oct (in Russian). Engl. transl. by A. Bragin, summary in Cat News 12,18-19.
19. Burton R. 1933. The Book of the Tiger. Natraj, Dehra Dun, India. Reprint 1989.
20. Carroll C. & Miquelle D.G. 2006. Spatial viability analysis of Amur tiger *Panthera tigris altaica* in the Russian Far East: the role of protected areas and landscape matrix in population persistence. Journal of applied Ecology 43,1056-68.
21. Champion F. 1927. With a Camera in Tiger-Land. Chatto and Windus, London.
22. Chapron G., Miquelle D. G., Lambert A., Goodrich J. M., Legendre S. a& Clobert J. 2008. The impact on tigers of poaching versus prey depletion. Journal of applied Ecology, 1-14.

23. Chestin I. E., Paltsyn M. Y., Pereladova O. B., Iegorova L. V. & Gibbs J. P. 2017. Tiger re-establishment potential to former Caspian tiger (*Panthera tigris virgata*) range in Central Asia. *Biological Conservation* 205: 42-51.
24. Chundawat R. S., Khan J. A. & Mallon D. P. 2011. *Panthera tigris ssp. tigris*. In: IUCN 2013. IUCN Red List of Threatened Species. Version 2013.1. <www.iucnredlist.org>. Downloaded on 26 September 2013.
25. Chundawat R. S. & Malik R. K. 2010. Beeping tigers: a reliable way of understanding tiger biology, ecology and behaviour. *In* Trade in Rhino Horn and Tiger Parts: Decisions of the Standing Committee. Silvakumar K. and Habib B. (Eds). Dehradun, Wildlife Institute of India. *Envis Bulletin Wildlife and protected areas. Notification 738, 20 April 1994, CITES, Geneva, 69-71.*
26. Corbett J. 1952. *Maneaters of Kumaon*. Oxford Univ. Press, Oxford.
27. Corbett J. 1953. *Jungle Lore*. Oxford University Press, Oxford.
28. Corbett J. 1957. *Man-eaters of India*. Oxford Univ. Press, Oxford.
29. Crandall L. 1964. *The Management of Wild Animals in Captivity*. Chicago.
30. Chundawat R. S., Habib B., Karanth U., Kawanishi K., Ahmad Khan J., Lynam T., Miquelle D., Nyhus P., Sunarto S., Tilson R. & Sonam W. 2011. *Panthera tigris*. In: IUCN 2013. IUCN Red List of Threatened Species. Version 2013.1. <www.iucnredlist.org>. Downloaded on 18 September 2013.
31. Damania R., Seidensticker J., Whitten A., Sethi G., Mackinnon K., Kiss A. & Kushlin A. 2008. A future for wild tigers. Available at: <http://www.environmentportal.in/files/24.pdf>.
32. Darmaraj M. R. & Shariff W. M. 2009. The importance of selectively logged forests for tiger *Panthera tigris* conservation: a population density estimate in Peninsular Malaysia. *Oryx* 43(1), 48-51.
33. Das C. S. 2012. Tiger straying incidents in Indian Sundarban: statistical analysis of case studies as well as depredation caused by conflict. *European Journal of Wildlife Research* 58, 205-214.
34. Dinerstein E., Loucks C., Wikramanayake E., Ginsberg J., Sanderson E., Seidensticker J., Forrest J., Bryja G., Heydlauff A., Klenzendorf S., Leimgruber P., Mills J., O'Brien T.G., Shrestha M., Simons R. and Songer M. 2007. The fate of wild tigers. *BioScience* 57(6), 508-14.
35. Dinerstein E., Wikramanayake E. D., Robinson J., Karanth U., Rabinowitz A., Olson D., Mathew T., Hedao P., Connor P., Hemley G. and Bolze D. 1997. A framework for identifying high priority areas and actions for the conservation of tigers in the wild. A framework for identifying high priority areas and actions for the conservation of tigers in the wild. 72 pp.
36. Driscoll C. A., Chestin I., Jungius H., Pereladova O., Darman Y., Dinerstein E., Seidensticker J., Sanderson J., Christie S., Luo S. J., Shrestha M., Zhuravlev Y., Ushyrkina O., Jhala Y. V., Yadav S P., Pikunov D. G., Yamaguchi N., Wildt D.E., Smith J.L.D., Marker L., Nyhus P. J., Tilson R., Macdonald D. W. & O'Brien S. J. 2012. A postulate for tiger recovery: the case of the Caspian Tiger. *J. Threat. Tax.* 4, 2637-2643.
37. Environmental Investigation Agency. 2017. *Cultivating Demand: The Growing Threat Of Tiger Farms*. Available at: <https://eia-international.org/wp-content/uploads/Cultivating-Demand-The-Growing-Threat-of-Tiger-Farms.pdf>.
38. Forrester J. L., Bomhard B., Budiman A., Coad L., Cox N., Dinerstein E., Hammer D., Huang C., Juy K., Kraft R., Lysenko I. & Magrath W. 2011. Single-species conservation in a multiple-use landscape: current protection of the tiger range. *Animal Conservation* 14(3), 283-294.
39. Gopal R., Qureshi Q., Bhardwaj M., Singh R. J. & Jhala Y. V. 2010. Evaluating the status of the endangered tiger *Panthera tigris* and its prey in Panna Tiger Reserve, Madhya Pradesh, India. *Oryx* 44(3):383-389.
40. Gratwick B., Mills J., Dutton A., Gabriel G., Long B., Seidensticker J., Wright J., You W. & Zhang L. 2008. Attitudes toward consumption and conservation of tigers in China. *PLOS ONE* 3(7).
41. Gray T. N. E., Crouthers R., Ramesh K., Vattakaven J., Borah J., Pasha M. K. S., Lim T., Phan C., Singh R., Long B. & Chapman S. 2017. A framework for assessing readiness for tiger

- Panthera tigris* reintroduction: a case study from eastern Cambodia. *Biodiversity and Conservation* 26(10): 2383–2399.
42. Gee E.P. 1964. *The wildlife of India*. Collins, London.
 43. Ghosh A. 1994. Alarming decline in number of tigers. *Times of India*, 9 May, New Delhi.
 44. Goodrich J., Lynam A., Miquelle D., Wibisono H., Kawanishi K., Pattanavibool A., Htun S., Tempa T., Karki J., Jhala Y. & Karanth U. 2015. *Panthera tigris*. The IUCN Red List of Threatened Species. Version 2015.2.<www.iucnredlist.org>.
 45. Goodrich J. M. 2012. Monitoring tigers in Nam Et . Phou Louey Protected Area.
 46. Goodrich J. M., Miquelle D. G., Smirnov E. N., Kerley L. L., Quigley H. B. & Hornocker M. G. 2010. Spatial structure of Amur (Siberian) tigers (*Panthera tigris altaica*) on Sikhote-Alin Biopshere Zapovednik, Russia. *Journal of Mammalogy* 97, 737-748.
 47. Goodrich J. M., Kerley L. L., Smirnov E. N., Miquelle D. G., McDonald L., Quigley H. B., Hornocker M. G. & McDonald T. 2008. Survival rates and causes of mortality of Amur tigers on and near the Sikhote-Alin Biosphere Zapovednik. *J Zool* ,Lond, 1-7.
 48. Goodrich J. M. 2010. Human-tiger conflict: A review and call for comprehensive plans. *Integrative Zoology* 5, 300-12.
 49. Goodrich J., Wibisono H., Miquelle D., Lynam, A. J., Sanderson E., Chapman S., Gray T. N. E., Chanchani P. & Harihar A.2022. *Panthera tigris*. *The IUCN Red List of Threatened Species 2022*: e.T15955A214862019. <https://dx.doi.org/10.2305/IUCN.UK.2022-1.RLTS.T15955A214862019.en>.
 50. Govt of India. 1993. A review of Project Tiger. Ministry of Environment and Forests, Government of India, New Delhi.
 51. Guggisberg C. A. W. 1975. *Wild cats of the world*. David and Charles, London.
 52. Gui X. & Meng S. 1993. The challenge and strategies for management of the South China tiger *Panthera tigris amoyensis*.
 53. Harihar A., Pandav B., Ghosh-Harihar M. & Goodrich J. 2020. Demographic and ecological correlates of a recovering tiger (*Panthera tigris*) population: Lessons learnt from 13-years of monitoring. *Biological Conservation* 252(2): 108848.
 54. Hayward M. W., Jedrzejewski W. & Jedrzejewska B. 2012. Prey preferences of the tiger *Panthera tigris*. *Journal of Zoology* 286, 221-231.
 55. Hean S. 2000. Status of the tiger and its conservation in Cambodia. Faculty of the Graduate Scool of the University of Minnesota. 106 pp.
 56. Hebblewhite M., Zimmermann F., Miquelle D.G., Li Z., Zhang M., Sun H., Moerschel F., Wu Z., Sheng L., Purekhovsky A. & Chunquan Z. 2012. Is there a future for Amur tigers in a restored tiger conservation landscape in Northeast China? *Animal Conservation*, 1-14.
 57. Hemmer H. 1978b. Zur intraspezifischen, geographischen Variabilität des Tigers (*Panthera tigris* L.) nebst Anmerkungen zu taxonomischen Fragen. *Int. tiger studbook*, Leipzig Zool. Garten, Leipzig, pp. 60-64.
 58. Hemmer H. 1987. The phylogeny of the tiger (*Panthera tigris*). *In* *Tigers of the world: the biology, biopolitics, management, and conservation of an endangered species*. Tilson R. L. & Seal U. S., (Eds). Noyes, Park Ridge, New Jersey, pp. 28-35.
 59. Heptner V. H. & Sludskii A. A. 1972. *Mammals of the Soviet Union*. Vol III: Carnivores (Feloidea). Vyssha Shkola, Moscow (in Russian). Engl. transl. edited by R.S. Hoffmann, Smithsonian Inst. and the Natl. Science Fndn., Washington D.C., 1992.
 60. Herrington S.J. 1987. Subspecies and the conservation of *Panthera tigris*: preserving genetic heterogeneity. *In* *Tigers of the world: the biology, biopolitics, management, and conservation of an endangered species*. Tilson R. L. & Seal U. S. (Eds). Noyes, Park Ridge, New Jersey, pp. 51-63.
 61. Hossain A. N. M., Lynam A. J., Ngoprasert D., Barlow A., Barlow C. G. & Savini T. 2018. Identifying landscape factors affecting tiger decline in the Bangladesh Sundarbans. *Global Ecology and Conservation* 13: 382.

62. Goodrich J. M., Seryodkin I., Miquelle D. G. & Bereznuik S. L. 2011. Conflicts between Amur (Siberian) tigers and humans in the Russian Far East. *Biological Conservation* 144(1), 584-92.
63. Jackson P. & Nowell K. 2011. *Panthera tigris ssp. virgata*. In IUCN 2013. IUCN Red List of Threatened Species. Version 2013.1. www.iucnredlist.org. Downloaded on 26 September 2013.
64. Jackson P. & Nowell K. 2008. *Panthera tigris ssp. balica*. In IUCN 2013. IUCN Red List of Threatened Species. Version 2013.1. www.iucnredlist.org. Downloaded on 26 September 2013.
65. Jackson P. & Nowell K. 2008. *Panthera tigris ssp. sondaica*. In IUCN 2013. IUCN Red List of Threatened Species. Version 2013.1. www.iucnredlist.org. Downloaded on 26 September 2013.
66. Jackson P. 1987b. Transfer of Siberian tiger from CITES Appendix II to Appendix I. *Cat News* 7, 15-16.
67. Jackson P. 1991a. *Endangered species: tigers*. Apple Press, London.
68. Jackson P. 1993a. The status of the tiger in 1993. Report to the CITES Animals Committee, August 1993. Reproduced in *Cat News* 19, 5-11.
69. Jackson P. 1993c. The status of the tiger in 1993 and threats to its future. *Cat News* 19, 5-11.
70. Jhala Y. V., Gopal R. & Quershi Q. 2011. Status of tigers, co-predators and prey in India National Tiger Conservation Authority, Govt. of India, New Delhi and Wildlife Institute of India, Dehradun, pp. 169.
71. Jhala Y. V., Qureshi Q. & Gopal R. (Eds). 2015. *The status of tigers in India 2014*. National Tiger Conservation Authority, New Delhi and The Wildlife Institute of India, Dehradun.
72. Jhala Y. V., Qureshi Q. & Nayak A. K. 2020. *Status of tigers, copredators and prey in India, 2018*. National Tiger Conservation Authority, Government of India, New Delhi, and Wildlife Institute of India, Dehradun.
73. Johnsingh A. J. T., Pandav B. & Madhusudan M. D. 2010. Status and Conservation of Tigers in the Indian Subcontinent. In *Tigers of The World, Second Edition*. Elsevier Inc. 315-330.
74. Johnsingh A. J. T., Panwar H. S. & Rodgers W. A. 1991. Ecology and conservation of large felids in India. In *Wildlife conservation: present trends and perspectives for the 21st century*. Maruyama et al. (Eds). Proc. V Int. Congr. Ecol., Yokohama, pp 160-165.
75. Johnsingh A. J. T. & Wangchuk S. 2013. Tiger tales from the Himalayas. *Frontline*, 1-12.
76. Johnson A., Vongkhamheng C., Hedemark M. & Saithongdam T. 2006. Effects of human-carnivore conflict on tiger (*Panthera tigris*) and prey populations in Lao PDR. *Animal Conservation* 9, 421-30.
77. Johnson W., Eizirik, E., Pecon-Slattery J., Murphy W.J., Antunes A., Teeling E. & O'Brien S.J. 2006. The Late Miocene Radiation of Modern Felidae: A Genetic Assessment. *Science* 311, 73-77.
78. Jungius H., Chikin Y., Tsaruk O. & Pereladova O. 2009. Pre-feasibility study on the possible restoration of the caspian tiger in the Amu Darya Delta pp. 37.
79. Karanth K. U. & Karanth K. K. 2012. Tiger in the Drawing Room - Can Luxury Tourism Benefit Wildlife? *Economic & Political WEEKLY*(38), 38-43.
80. Karanth K. U. & Gopal R. 2005. An ecology-based policy framework for human-tiger coexistence in India. In: Woodroffe R., Thirgood S., Rabinowitz A. (Eds.). Cambridge University Press, 373-387.
81. Karanth K. U., Kumar N. S., Nichols J. D., Link W. A. & Hines J. E. 2004. Tigers and their prey: predicting carnivore densities from prey abundance. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America* 101, 4854-4858.
82. Karanth K. U. 1987. Tigers in India: a critical review of field censuses. In: *Tigers of the world: the biology, biopolitics, management and conservation of an endangered species*. Tilson R.L. and Seal U.S. (Eds.). Noyes, Park Ridge, New Jersey, pp. 118-132.
83. Karanth K. U. 1991. Ecology and management of the tiger in tropical Asia. In: *Wildlife conservation: present trends and perspectives for the 21st century*. Maruyama N. (Eds.). Proc. V Int. Cong. Ecol., Yokohama. Wildlife Research Centre, Tokyo, pp. 156-159.

84. Karanth K. U. 1993a. Predator-prey relationships among the large mammals of Nagarhole National Park (India). PhD Thesis, Mangalore University, Mangalore.
85. Karanth K. U. 1993b. How many tigers? Field censuses in India. *Hornbill* 1993 (1), 2-9. Bombay Nat. Hist. Soc., Bombay.
86. Kawanishi K., Gumal M., Shepherd L. A., Goldthorpe G., Shepherd C. R., Krishnasamy K. & Abu Hashim A. K. 2010. The Malayan Tiger. In: *Tigers of the World*, Second Edition. Elsevier Inc. pp. 367-376.
87. Khan M. M. H. & Chivers D. J. 2007. Habitat preference of tigers *Panthera tigris* in the Sundarbans East Wildlife Sanctuary, Bangladesh. *Oryx* 41(4),1-6.
88. Khan M. M. H. 2004. Ecology and conservation of the Bengal Tiger in the Sundarbans Mangrove Forest of Bangladesh. University of Cambridge.
89. Khan M. 1987. Tigers in Malaysia: Prospects for the Future. In *Tigers of the World*. Tilson R.L. & Seal U. S. (Eds). Noyes Publications, New Jersey.
90. Kitchener A. C. 1991. The natural history of the wild cats. Christopher Helm, London.
91. Kitchener A. C., Breitenmoser-Würsten Ch., Eizirik E., Gentry A., Werdelin L., Wilritng A., Yamaguchi N., Bramov A. V., Christiansen P., Driscoll C., Duckworth J. W., Johnson W., Luo S.-J., Meijaard E., O'Donoghue P., Sanderson J., Seymour K., Bruford M., Groves C., Hoffmann M., Nowell K., Timmons Z. & Tobe S. 2017. A revised taxonomy of the Felidae. The final report of the Cat Classification Task Force of the IUCN Cat Specialist Group. *Cat News Special Issue* 11, 80 pp.
92. Kleiman D. 1974. The Estrous Cycle of the Tiger. In: Eaton R.L. (Eds). *The World's Cats* 2, 60-75. World Wildlife Safari, Winston, Oregon.
93. Koehler G. M. 1991. Survey of the remaining population of south China tigers. Unpubl. report, WWF International, Gland, Switzerland.
94. Korkishko V. G. & Pikunov D. 1994. The population number of the Far East leopard in 1991 in Russia. Unpubl. report presented to the Species Survival Commission, IUCN 19th General Assembly, Buenos Aires, Argentina
95. Kang A., Xie Y., Tang J., Sanderson E. W., Ginsberg J. R. & Zhang E. 2010. Historic distribution and recent loss of tigers in China. *Integrative Zoology* 5, 335-41.
96. Karanth K. K., Gopalaswamy A. M., DeFries R. & Ballal N. 2012. Assessing Patterns of Human-Wildlife Conflicts and Compensation around a Central Indian Protected Area. *PLOS One* 7(12), 1-13.
97. Karanth K. U., Kumar N. S., Nichols J. D., Link W. A. & Hines J. E. 2004. Tigers and their prey: Predicting carnivore densities from prey abundance. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America* 101: 4854-4858.
98. Kawanishi K. & Lynam T. 2008. *Panthera tigris ssp. jacksoni*. In IUCN 2013. IUCN Red List of Threatened Species. Version 2013.1. <www.iucnredlist.org>. Downloaded on 26 September 2013.
99. Kitchener A. C. & Yamaguchi N. 2010. In *Tigers of the World: The Science, Politics, and Conservation of Panthera tigris*. Nyhus P. J. & Tilson R. (Eds). Elsevier.
100. Linkie M., Wibisono H. T., Martyr D. J. & Sunarto S. 2008. *Panthera tigris ssp. sumatrae*. In IUCN 2013. IUCN Red List of Threatened Species. Version 2013.1. <www.iucnredlist.org>. Downloaded on 26 September 2013.
101. Liu Y. C., Sun X., Driscoll C., Miquelle D. G., Xu X., Martelli P., Uphyrkina O., Smith J. L. D., O'Brien S. J. & Luo S. J. 2018. Genome-wide evolutionary analysis of natural history and adaptation in the world's tigers. *Current Biology* 28(23): 3840-3849.
102. Locke A. 1954. The tigers of Trengganu. Museum Press, London.
103. Lu H. 1987. Habitat availability and prospects for tigers in China. In *Tigers of the world: the biology, biopolitics, management and conservation of an endangered species*. Tilson R. L. & Seal U.S. (Eds.). Noyes, Park Ridge, New Jersey, pp. 71-74.

104. Lu H. & Sheng H. 1986a. Distribution and status of the Chinese tiger. In: Cats of the world: biology, conservation, and management. Miller S. D. & Everett D. D. (Eds). National Wildlife Federation, Washington D.C., pp. 51-58.
105. Luo S.-J., Johnson W. E., Smith J. L. D. & O'Brien S. J. 2010. What's Is a Tiger? Genetics and Phylogeography. In: Tilson R, Nyhus P, editors. Tigers of the World. Second Edition ed. Elsevier Inc., 35-51.
106. Luo S. J., Kim J.-H., Johnson W. E., Walt J. V. D., Martenson J., Yuhki N., Miquelle D. G., Uphyrkina O. Goodrich J. M. Quigley H. B., Tilson R., Brady G., Marelli P., Subramaniam V., McDougal C. Hean S. Huang S.-Q., Pan W., Karanth U.K., Sunquist M., Smith J. L. D. & O'Brien, S. J. 2004. Phylogeography and Genetic Ancestry of Tigers (*Panthera tigris*). PLoS Biology 2, 2275-2293.
107. Luo S.-J., Johnson W. E., Smith J. L. D. & O'Brien S. J. In Tigers of the World: The Science, Politics, and Conservation of *Panthera tigris*. Nyhus P. J. (Eds.).
108. Luskin M. S., Meijaard E., Surya S., Walzer C. & Linkie M. 2021. African Swine Fever threatens Southeast Asia's 11 endemic wild pig species. Conservation Letter 14(3): 12784.
109. Lynam A. J. & Nowell K. 2011. *Panthera tigris ssp. corbetti*. In IUCN 2013. IUCN Red List of Threatened Species. Version 2013.1. <www.iucnredlist.org>. Downloaded on 26 September 2013.
110. Lynam A. J. 2010. Securing a future for wild Indochinese tigers: Transforming tiger vacuums into tiger source sites. Integrative Zoology 5, 324-34.
111. MacKinnon J. & MacKinnon K. 1986b. Review of the protected areas system of the Indomalayan realm. IUCN, Gland, Switzerland and Cambridge, UK.
112. Maruska E., Roychoudhury A. K., Simmons L. G. & Latinen K. 1987. White Tiger Politics. In: Tigers of the World. Tilson R. L. & Seal U.S. (Eds). Noyes, New Jersey.
113. Mazák V. 1979. The tiger, 1st edn. Ziemsen, Wittenberg/Lutherstadt (in German).
114. Perry R. 1964. The world of the tiger. Cassell, London.
115. Mazak J. H. & Groves C. P. 2006. A taxonomic revision of the tigers (*Panthera tigris*) of Southeast Asia. Mammalian Biology 71, 268-87.
116. Miller C. S., Hebblewhite M., Petrunenko Y.K., Seryodkin I. V., Decesar N. J., Goodrich J. M. & Miquelle D. G. 2013. Estimating Amur tiger (*Panthera tigris altaica*) kill rates and potential consumption rates using global positioning system collars. Journal of Mammalogy 94, 845-855.
117. Miquelle D. 2005. A monitoring program for the Amur tiger. Seventh-year report: 2003-2004 The Save-the-Tiger Fund, 78 pp.
118. Miquelle D. G., Pikunov D. G., Dunishenko Y. M., Aramilev V. V., Nikolaev I. G., Abramov V. K., Smirnov E. N., Salkina G. P., Seryodkin I. V., Gaponov V. V., Fomenko P.V., Litvinov M. N., Kostyria A. V., Yudin V. G., Korkisko V. G. & Murzin A. A. 2007. 2005 Amur tiger census. Cat News 46,14-6.
119. Miquelle D. G., Pikunov D. G., Dunishenko Y. M., Aramilev V. V., Nikolaev I. G., Abramov V. K., Smirnov E. N., Salkina G. P., Seryodkin I. V., Gaponov V. V., Fomenko P. V., Litvinov M. N., Kostyria A. V., Yudin V. G., Korkisko V. G. & Murzin A. A. 2006. A survey of Amur tigers in the Russian Far East, 2004-2005: final report, 2006. Wildlife Conservation Society Russia Program, Vladivostok, Russia.
120. Ng J. & Nemora. 2007. Tiger trade revisited in Sumatra, Indonesia. TRAFFIC Southeast Asia, Petaling Jaya. 60 pp.
121. Nowell K. & Xu L. 2007. Taming the tiger trade: China's markets for wild and captive tiger products since the 1993 domestic trade ban. TRAFFIC East Asia, Hong Kong, China. 76 pp.
122. Nyhus P. 2008. *Panthera tigris ssp. amoyensis*. In: IUCN 2013. IUCN Red List of Threatened Species. Version 2013.1. www.iucnredlist.org. Downloaded on 26 September 2013.
123. Pikunov D. G. 1988. Amur tiger (*P.t. altaica*): present situation and perspectives for preservation of its population in the Soviet Far East. In: Proc. 5th world conf. on breeding endangered species in captivity. Dresser B., Reece R. and Maruska E. (Eds). Cincinnati, Ohio, pp. 175-184.

124. Matiukhina D. S., Vitkalova A. V., Rybin A. N., Aramilev V. V., Shevtsova, E. I. & Miquelle D. G. 2016. Camera-trap monitoring of Amur Tiger (*Panthera tigris altaica*) in southwest Primorsky Krai, 2013-2016: preliminary results. *Nature Conservation Research: Zapovedna. Nauka* 1(3): 36-48.
125. Matyushkin E. N., Zhivotchenko V. I. & Smirnov E. N. 1980. The Amur Tiger in the USSR. IUCN, Gland, Switzerland.
126. Mazák V. 1981. *Panthera tigris*. Mammalian Species. The American Society of Mammalogists.
127. McDougal C. 1977. The face of the tiger. Rivington and André Deutsch, London.
128. McDougal C. 1987. The man-eating tiger in geographical and historical perspective. In: *Tigers of the World: the biology, biopolitics, management, and conservation of an endangered species*. Tilson R. L. & Seal U. S. (Eds). Noyes, Park Ridge, New Jersey.
129. McDougal C. 1991. Chuchchi: The Life of a Tigress. In *Great Cats* Seidensticker J. & Lumkin S. (Eds). Roedale Press, Pennsylvania.
130. Milliken B. T. & Shaw J. 2012. The South Africa – Viet Nam Rhino Horn Trade Nexus: A Deadly combination of institutional lapses, corrupt wildlife industry professionals and Asian crime syndicates. TRAFFIC.
131. Miquelle D. G., Nikolaev I. J. Goodrich G., Litvinov B., Smirnov E. N. & Suvorov E. 2005. Searching for the Co-Existence Recipe: A Case Study Of Conflicts Between People And Tigers In The Russian Far East. In: R. Woodruffe and S. Thirgood (eds), *People and wildlife: conflict or co-existence?*, pp. 305-322. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
132. Nguyen X. D. & Pham T. A. 1992. Tigers threatened in Vietnam. *Cat News* 16, 5.
133. O'brien S. J. & Johnson W. E. 2007. The Evolution of Cats. *Scientific American* 297, 68-75.
134. Oswell A. 2010. The Big Cat Trade in Myanmar and Thailand. TRAFFIC Southeast Asia, Bangkok.
135. Pocock R. I. 1939a. The fauna of British India, Mammalia, I. Primates and Carnivora, 2nd edition. Taylor and Francis, London.
136. Prater S. H. 1971. The book of Indian mammals, 3d edn. Bombay Natural History Society, Bombay.
137. Project Tiger. 1982. Report of the Committee to Study the Problem of Man-Eating Tigers in Kheri District of Uttar Pradesh. Ministry of Agriculture, Govt of India, New Delhi. mss.
138. Project Tiger. 1993. A review of Project Tiger 1993. Ministry of Environment and Forests, Govt of India, New Delhi.
139. Rabinowitz A.R. 1993. Estimating the Indochinese tiger *Panthera tigris corbetti* population in Thailand. *Biological Conservation* 65, 213-217.
140. Rice C. 1986. Observations of Predators and Prey in Eravikulam National Park, Kerala. *J. Bom. Nat. Hist. Soc.* 83(2), 283-305.
141. Rishi V. 1988. Man, Mask and Maneater. *Tigerpaper* 15(3), 9-14.
142. Singh R., Majumder A., Sankar K., Qureshi Q., Prakash Goyal S. & Nigam P. 2013. Interbirth interval and litter size of free-ranging Bengal tiger (*Panthera tigris tigris*) in dry tropical deciduous forests of India. *Eur J Wildl Res.*
143. Roberts T. J. 1977. The mammals of Pakistan. Ernest Benn, London.
144. Reddy H. S., Srinivasulu C. & Rao K. T. 2004. Prey selection by the Indian tiger (*Panthera tigris tigris*) in Nagarjunasagar Srisailam Tiger Reserve, India. *Mammalian Biology* 69(6), 384.
145. Sadleir R. M. F. S. 1966. Notes on reproduction in the larger Felidae. *Int. Zoo Yearb.* 6, 184-187
146. Salter R. 1983. Summary of currently available information on internationally threatened wildlife species in Burma. Unpubl. report to the FAO, Rangoon.
147. Sanderson E. W. et al. in prep. Tiger Conservation Landscapes 3.0.
148. Sankhala K. S. 1967. Breeding behaviour of the tiger in Rajasthan. *Int. Zoo Yearb.* 7, 133-147.
149. Sankhala K. S. 1978. Tiger! Collins, London.

150. Sankhala K. S. 1993. Return of the tiger. Lustre Press, New Delhi.
151. Schaller G. B. 1967. The deer and the tiger. Chicago Univ. Press, Chicago.
152. Seidensticker J. 1986. Large carnivores and the consequences of habitat insularization: ecology and conservation of tigers in Indonesia and Bangladesh. *In* Cats of the world: biology, conservation and management. Miller S. D. & Everett D. D. (Eds). National Wildlife Federation, Washington D.C., pp. 1-42.
153. Seidensticker J. & McDougal C. 1993. Tiger predatory behaviour, ecology and conservation. In Mammals as Predators. Proc. Symp. Zool. Soc. Lond. 65. Clarendon, Oxford.
154. Seidensticker J. & McDougal C. 1993. Tiger predatory behaviour, ecology and conservation. In Mammals as Predators. Proc. Symp. Zool. Soc. Lond. 65. Clarendon, Oxford.
155. Singh K. 1959. The Tiger of Rajasthan. London.
156. Sharma S., Dutta T., Maldonado J. E., Wood T.C., Panwar H. S. & Seidensticker J. 2012. Spatial genetic analysis reveals high connectivity of tiger (*Panthera tigris*) populations in the Satpura-Maikal landscape of Central India. *Ecology and Evolution* 3(1), 48-60.
157. Smith J. L. D. 1978. Smithsonian Tiger Ecology Project Report No. 13. Smithsonian Institution, Washington D.C.
158. Smith J. L. D. 1984. Dispersal, communication and conservation strategies for the tiger (*Panthera tigris*) in Royal Chitwan National Park, Nepal. Ph.D. thesis, Univ. Minnesota, St. Paul.
159. Smith J. L. D. 1992. Population Viability Analysis Data Form - Mammals. In Sumatran Tiger Population and Habitat Viability Analysis Workshop Briefing Book.
160. Smith J. L. D. & McDougal C. 1991. The contribution of variance in lifetime reproduction to effective population size in tigers. *Conservation Biology* 5(4), 484-490.
161. Soutyrina S. V., Riley M. D., Goodrich J. M., Seryodkin I. B. & Miquelle D. G. 2012. A Population Estimate of Amur Tigers Using Camera Traps. Dalnauka, Vladivostok, Russia [in Russian and English].
162. Stolton S., Dudley N., Belokurov A., Deguignet M., Burgess N., Hockings M., Leverington F., MacKinnon K. & Young L. 2019. Lessons learned from 18 years of implementing the Management Effectiveness Tracking Tool (METT): A perspective from the METT developers and implementers. *PARKS*: 79-92.
163. Stoner S. S. 2012. Reduced to skin and bones: an updated analysis of tiger seizures from 12 Tiger Range Countries. Kuala Lumpur.
164. Stoner S. S. & Pervushina N. 2013. Reduced to Skin and Bones Revisited: An Updated Analysis of Tiger Seizures from 12 Tiger Range Countries (2000–2012). TRAFFIC, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.
165. Sunarto, Kelly M. J., Lenzendorf S., Vaughan M. R., Hutajulu M. B. & Parakkasi K. 2013. Threatened predator on the equator: multi-point abundance estimates of the tiger *Panthera tigris* in central Sumatra. *Oryx* 47, 211-220.
166. Sunquist M. E. 1981. The social organization of tigers (*Panthera tigris*) in Royal Chitwan National Park, Nepal. *Smithson. Contrib. Zool.* 336, 1-98.
167. Sunquist M. E. & Sunquist F. C. 1991. Tigers. In J. Seidensticker and S. Lumpkin, eds. *Great Cats*. Roedale Press, Pennsylvania.
168. Sunquist M. E. & Sunquist F. C. 1989. Ecological constraints on predation by large felids. *In* Carnivore behavior, ecology and evolution. Gittleman J. L. (Ed.). Chapman and Hall, London, pp. 283-301.
169. Sunquist M. & Sunquist F. 2002. *Wild Cats of the World*. University of Chicago Press.
170. Thapar V. 1986. *Tiger: Portrait of a Predator*. Collins, London.
171. Thapar V. 1989. *Tigers: The Secret Life*. Elm Tree Books, London.
172. Tilson R., Defu H., Muntiferung J. & Nyhus P. J. 2004. Dramatic decline of wild South China tigers: Field survey of priority tiger reserves. *Oryx* 38, 40-47.

173. Tilson R., Defu H., Muntifering J. & Nyhus P. J. 2003. Dramatic decline of wild South China tigers *Panthera tigris amoyensis*: field survey of priority tiger reserves. *Oryx* 38(1), 40-7.
174. UNODC. 2020. World Wildlife Crime Report 2020: Trafficking in protected species. Available at: https://www.unodc.org/documents/data-and-analysis/wildlife/2020/World_Wildlife_Report_2020_9July.pdf.
175. Verheij P. M., Foley K. E. & Engel K. 2010. Reduced to skin and bones: An analysis of Tiger seizures from 11 Tiger range countries (2000-2010). TRAFFIC International.
176. Waltson J., Robinson J. G., Bennet E. L., Breitenmoser U., da Fonseca G. A. B., Goodrich J., Gumal M., Hunter L., Johnson A., Karanth K. U., Leader-Williams N., MacKinnon K., Miquelle D., Pattanavibool A., Poole C., Rabinowitz A., Smith J. L. D., Stokes E. J., Stuart S. N., Vongkhamheng C. & Wibisono H. 2010. Bringing the Tiger Back from the Brink – The six percent Solution. *PLoS Biology* 8(9).
177. Wibisono H. T., Figel J. J., Arif S. M., Ario A. & Lubis A. H. 2009. Assessing the Sumatran tiger *Panthera tigris sumatrae* population in Batang Gadis National Park, a new protected area in Indonesia. *Oryx* 43, 9. 634.
178. Williams V. L., Loveridge A. J., Newton D. J. & Macdonald D. W. 2017. A roaring trade? The legal trade in *Panthera leo* bones from Africa to East-Southeast Asia. *PLoS ONE* 12: 1-22.
179. Wong R. & Krishnasamy K. 2019. Skin and bones: Unresolved. Available at: <https://www.traffic.org/publications/reports/skin-and-bones-unresolved/>.
180. Wong R. W. Y. 2015. The organization of the illegal tiger parts trade in China. *British Journal of Criminology*: 1-19.